Seminar on **Extrusion Blow Moulding**" - Trends, Technology & Applications

Indian Plastics Institute

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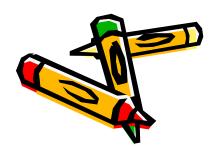
Hitech Plast Group of Companies

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• Current scenario of Blow moulding in India

POLYMER	KT	%
HDPE	272	71
PET	70	18
Others (PP, PS, PVC, PETG & PC)	39	11
Total	381	100

HDPE Container Size	KT	%
unto 5 Litre	212	78
10 - 80 Litre	39	14
> 80 Litre	21	8





- Process
  - Manuf. Of hollow products range from small 10 ml bottle to container holding several hundred gallons.
- <u>Basics</u> -
  - Melt the plastic
  - Form the predetermined length Parison
  - In a split die seal one end and at other pass blow pin
  - Inflate the Parison to assume mould shape
  - Cool the part and eject it
    - Trim flash if necessary

- Process
  - Continuous
    - Multi Station BM (generally 2)
    - Rotary BM
  - Intermittent, accumulator type
    - Reciprocating screw
    - RAM accumulation
    - Accumulator system
- <u>Head Designs</u>
  - Radial flow die head
  - Axial flow die head
    - 🔊 Offset spider design



- <u>M/c. Clamp system</u>
  - Toggle clamp design
  - Direct acting piston clamp
- Die (Cup)
  - Divergent type
  - Convergent type (in small mouth applications)
- <u>Pin Type</u>
  - Top blowing
    - Parison cutting by cutting sleeve ( inbuilt for plug application)
  - Bettom blowing
    - Side cutting knife (where uniform height is reqd.)



- <u>Moulds</u>
  - Sand blasted
  - Diamond Polished
  - Single / Multi cavity
    - Be Cu bottom and water cooled blow pin ( for fast cycle times)
    - All Aluminum mould
- <u>M/c.</u> Size and specifications
  - Extruder melt capacity
  - Clamp force and stroke / daylight
  - Platen size
  - No. of Parison heads
    - Accumulator shot capacity

- Parison control
  - Moving type
    - Pneumatic
    - Hydraulic
  - Control system
    - Timer based
    - Microprocessor based
  - No. of points for controlling Parison thickness
    - 32
    - 108
- <u>Major manuf. Players</u>
  - Moog
- **Yuken**



# Facilities at Hitech Plast & Clear Plastics Group Companies

- Product range 10 ml bottle to 5 litre container
- Single and Multi layer (unto 3 layers)
- Total 72 EBM M/cs. (both single & double station)
  - Extruder melt capacity 18 to 75 kg / hr / Mc.
  - Clamp force 70 tons
  - Clamp stroke 125 to 200 mm
  - Platen size Length / Width / Thickness (From 175 x 125 x 125 To 430 x 300 x 255)
  - Single & Double Parison head with multi point
  - parison programming
  - Auto deflashing

- Materials being processed: PETG, PET, HDPE, PP, LLDPE PVC
- In house Tool room
- Sectors being catered
  - Pharma
  - Cosmetics
  - Food
  - FMCG
  - Detergents
  - Oils
- Pesticides & Agrochemicals

## · <u>New technology & trends</u>

- Multi parison (generally 2 4)
- Multi layer
- Angular blowing
- Online sealing (in Milk bottles)
- Barrier Bottle technology
- Paint cans
- Blow moulded petrol tanks for cars (of HDPE)
- All electric machines with TMC
- Tandem EBM simultaneous top & bottom blowing

➡₩heel M/c. with electromech. clamp

## New products & applications

- Fishing floats
- Graduated viewing strip (in lube oils application)
- Zebra lining

Toys

- In mould labeling
- One drop dropper (5 ml capacity)
- Saline / Glucose bags
- PVC connectors (micro size, in medical applications)
- Rubber Gripper at sides (insert moulding, inflight shopping)
- Nylon HDPE Pesticide bottles
- Plastic pipes (in automotive application)



- Pump bellows (in automotive applications)
- Tea Pots
- Glue tubes (of LDPE)
- Whitener fluid tubes (of Nylon)
- Measuring cup (Inbuilt, 10 ml)
- 20 Litre Jerry cans (in Lubes & Oil application)





### END

### • THANKS



